71.0025
11m
914

1913/14

MONTANA

Educational Directory

AND

Circular of Information

PERTAINING TO

Teachers' Certificates

1914

MONT. STATE UNIV.
MAR. 20 1965
MONT. STATE UNIV.
MAR. 1965
LIBRARY, BOZEMAN

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY, HELENA

Montana State Library
3 0864 1006 3957 7

MONTANA

Educational Directory

AND

Circular of Information

PERTAINING TO

Teachers' Certificates

1914

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY, HELENA

ALLIED PRINTING TRADES UNION LABEL COUNCIL HELENA

CALENDAR, 1914.

Jan. 1. New Years Day—holiday.

Jan. 14, 15, 21, 22. Eighth Grade Examinations.

Jan. 17. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Jan. 21–29. Farmers' Week at Montana Agricultural College.

Feb. 1. Latest date on which principals serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

Feb. 1–10. State apportionment of school money to counties.

Feb. 12. Lincoln's Birthday—holiday.

Feb. 23–28. Department of Superintendence, N. E. A., Richmond, Va.

Feb. 26–27. County Teachers' Examinations.

Mar. 1–Sept. 1. No new school districts can be formed between these dates.

Mar. 2. Boards of County Commissioners appoint two county high school trustees for three years and one for one year.

Apr. 4. School District Elections.

Apr. 18. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Apr. 30–May 1. County Teachers' Examinations.

May 1. Latest date on which teachers serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

May 12. Arbor Day.

May 20–21. Eighth Grade Examinations.

May 30. Memorial Day—holiday.

June 1. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

June 3, 4. Eighth Grade Examinations.

June 8–July 17. Summer Session at the University of Montana.

June 9–Aug. 28. Summer Quarter at the State Normal College.

July 4. Independence Day—holiday.

July 4–11. National Education Association, St. Paul, Minn.

July 8. "Montana Day" at the Anglo-American Exposition at London, England, in celebration of a century of peace among English-speaking peoples.

July 18. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

July 20–Aug. 26. Flathead County Summer School for Teachers, Kalispell†

Aug. 10–26. Fergus County Summer School for Teachers, Lewistown.†

Aug. 20. Assessors' annual reports to County Superintendents due.

Aug. 25. Primary Nominating Election.

Aug. 27–28. County Teachers' Examinations, and Eighth Grade Examinations.

Sept. 1. The legal "school year" begins.

Sept. 1–30. Annual School Census taken.

Sept. 1–Dec. 18. Teachers' Institutes in different counties, exact dates to be announced.

Sept. 7. Labor Day—holiday.

Sept. 10. Latest date for filing teachers' annual reports with county superintendents. (Teachers whose schools close before Aug. 31st must file their reports immediately after the close of their schools.)

Sept. 20. Annual financial reports of school clerks due.

Sept. 30. Annual reports of Justices of the Peace to County Superintendents due.

Oct. 1. Annual reports of district School Boards due.

Oct. 12. Columbus Day—holiday.

Oct. 17. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Oct. 29–30. County Teachers' Examinations.

Oct. 31. County Treasurers' reports to County Superintendents due.

Nov. 1. Annual reports of County Superintendents due.

Nov. 2. Pioneer Day.

Nov. 3. General Election—holiday.

Nov. 8. Twenty-fifth anniversary of the admission of Montana as a state.

Nov. 23–25. Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting of the Montana State Teachers' Association, Butte.

Nov. 26. Thanksgiving Day—holiday.

Dec. 7. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

Dec. 25. Christmas—holiday.

†Teachers' summer schools will be held in several other counties, at dates to be announced.

MONTANA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, HELENA.

H. A. DAVEE, State Superintendent.
*H. H. SWAIN, Deputy.
C. W. TENNEY, MARY LEE WILSON, } Rural School Inspectors.
MAUD O'HARA, Clerk.
LELA L. BRYANT, Stenographer.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Ex-Officio:

GOVERNOR S. V. STEWART, President.
ATTORNEY GENERAL D. M. KELLY.
SUPERINTENDENT H. A. DAVEE, Secretary.

Appointed:

C. H. Hall, Missoula	Term expires	Feb.		1914.
*J. Bruce Kremer, Butte ..	"	"	"	"
O. W. McConnell, Helena ..	"	"	"	1915.
Ward H. Nye, Billings	"	"	"	"
W. S. Hartman, Bozeman..	"	"	"	1916.
S. D. Largent, Great Falls..	"	"	"	"
John Dietrich, Helena	"	"	"	1917.
Jos. C. Smith, Dillon	"	"	"	"

*H. H. Swain, Clerk of the Board.

Semi-annual meetings, at Helena, first Monday in June and December.

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

STATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

University of Montana.

President, E. B. CRAIGHEAD, Missoula.
Other Members of Executive Board:
JOHN M. KEITH, J. H. T. RYMAN.
Regular Session, Sept. 8–June 4;
Summer Session, June 9–July 17.

MONTANA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS.

President, J. M. HAMILTON, Bozeman.
Other Members of Executive Board:
J. H. BAKER, *W. S. DAVIDSON.
Regular Session, Sept. 8–June 3;
"Short Course," Oct. 7–Apr. 3.

MONTANA STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

President, J. E. MONROE, Dillon.
Other Members of Executive Board:
R. R. RATHBONE, *R. W. BOONE.
In session throughout the entire year.

MONTANA STATE SCHOOL OF MINES.

President, C. H. BOWMAN, Butte.
Other Members of Executive Board:
B. H. DUNSHEE, *OSCAR ROHN.
Session, Sept. 2–June 5.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, BLIND, AND FEEBLE MINDED.

President, H. J. MENZEMER, Boulder.
Other Members of Executive Board:
M. H. PARKER, *L. Q. SKELTON.
Session, Sept. 10–June 10.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

President, H. W. GEORGE, Miles City.
Other Members of Executive Board:
C. W. BUTLER, *A. BUCHANAN.

STATE ORPHANS' HOME.

President, WALLER SHOBE, Twin Bridges.
Other Members of Executive Board:
*A. J. WILCOMB, PATRICK CARNEY.

Persons desiring catalogues of the state educational institutions should write directly to the president of each institution, at the address given above.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS—1914.

County.	Address.	Superintendent.
Beaverhead	Dillon	Margaret Ross.
Bighorn	Hardin	C. Bernice Myers.
Blaine	Chinook	Avy L. Short.
Broadwater	Townsend	Lizzie Barker.
Carbon	Red Lodge	Nora L. Hogan.
Cascade	Great Falls	Annie A. McAnelly.
Chouteau	Fort Benton	May G. Flanagan.
Custer	Miles City	Emma L. Fritz.
Dawson	Glendive	Mrs. Harriet Kelly-Felt.
Deer Lodge	Anaconda	Mabel M. Sharp.
Fallon	Ekalaka	Grace V. Eells.
Fergus	Lewistown	Alice O'Hara.
Flathead	Kalispell	May Trumper.
Gallatin	Bozeman	Ida W. Davis.
Granite	Philipsburg	Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine.
Hill	Havre	Sarah F. MacHale.
Jefferson	Boulder	Mabel Haynes.
Lewis &Clark	Helena	Eva Harrington.
Lincoln	Libby	F. D. Head.
Madison	Virginia City	Mrs. Phebe Comfort-Williams.
Meagher	White Sul. Spgs.	Mary J. Davies.
Missoula	Missoula	Mrs. Edna M. Reinhard.
Musselshell	Roundup	Maud Griffin.
Park	Livingston	Maud E. Brown.
Powell	Deer Lodge	*Emma D. Johnson.
Ravalli	Hamilton	Nora L. Smithey.
Rosebud	Forsyth	Fay Alderson.
Sanders	Thompson Falls	Leona C. Duncan.
Sheridan	Plentywood	Irene Murphy.
Silver Bow	Butte	Eleanor M. Crowley.
Stillwater	Columbus	Gertrude Sylvester.
Sweet Grass	Big Timber	Mrs. Jessie F. Evans.
Teton	Chouteau	Mrs. Nellie R. Brown.
Valley	Glasgow	Flora Sims.
Yellowstone	Billings	Mrs. Sara E. Morse.

COUNTY BOARDS OF EDUCATIONAL EXAMINERS.

County—	Address.
Beaverhead:	
Miss Margaret Ross, Ex-officio	Dillon
Mrs. Catherine Paxton-Willis	Dillon
.....	
Bighorn:	
Miss C. Berneice Myers, Ex-officio	Hardin
Miss Sarah F. Dakin	Hardin
Mr. J. S. Kelley	Hardin
Blaine:	
Miss Avy L. Short, Ex-officio	Chinook
Mr. G. H. Willman	Chinook
Mr. E. V. Graybeal	Harlem
Broadwater:	
Miss Lizzie Barker, Ex-officio	Townsend
Mrs. C. F. Henry	Townsend
*Mr. A. E. Myers	Townsend
Carbon:	
Miss Nora L. Hogan, Ex-officio	Red Lodge
Mr. A. C. Carlson	Red Lodge
Mr. D. D. Martinsdale	Red Lodge
Cascade:	
Miss A. A. McAnelly, Ex-officio	Great Falls
Miss Harriet Hennum	Great Falls
Mr. S. A. Remington	Belt
Chouteau:	
Miss May G. Flanagan, Ex-officio	Fort Benton
Mr. J. W. Lenning	Fort Benton
Mr. C. M. Luce	Fort Benton
Custer:	
Miss Emma L. Fritz, Ex-officio	Miles City
*Mrs. Ida Fearnall	Miles City
Mr. C. W. Grandey	Terry
Dawson:	
Mrs. Harriet Kelly-Felt, Ex-officio	Glendive
Miss Daisy Kimmel	Glendive
*Mr. F. M. Nicodeme	Glendive
Deer Lodge:	
Miss Mabel M. Sharp, Ex-officio	Anaconda
*Miss Frances Jones	Anaconda
Mrs. Collier Johnson	Anaconda

County—	Address.
Fallon:	
Miss Grace V. Eells, Ex-officio	Ekalaka
Miss Carrie A. Bachtle	Baker
Mr. F. L. Funkenbusch	Ekalaka
Fergus:	
Miss Alice O'Hara, Ex-officio	Lewistown
Miss Myrtle Wright	Lewistown
*Mr. A. A. Franzke	Lewistown
Flathead:	
Miss May Trumper, Ex-officio	Kalispell
Mr. W. D. Swetland	Kalispell
Mr. Harry L. Hayden	Polson
Gallatin:	
Miss Ida W. Davis, Ex-officio	Bozeman
Mrs. E. L. Houston	Bozeman
Miss Edna Lewis	Bozeman
Granite:	
Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine, Ex-officio	Philipsburg
Miss Gertrude Martin	Philipsburg
Mr. G. T. Bramble	Philipsburg
Hill:	
Miss Sarah F. MacHale, Ex-officio	Havre
Miss Barbara Hess	Whitlash
Mr. T. J. Troy	Havre
Jefferson:	
Miss Mabel Haynes, Ex-officio	Boulder
Mr. J. R. Norville	Boulder
Mr. W. J. Rankin	Whitehall
Lewis and Clark:	
Miss Eva Harrington, Ex-officio	Helena
*Miss Maud Mosher	Helena
Miss Ida Fullerton	Helena
Lincoln:	
Mr. F. D. Head, Ex-officio	Libby
*Miss Blanche B. Kieneitz	Libby
Mr. Robert King	Eureka
Madison:	
Mrs. Phebe Comfort Williams, Ex-officio	Virginia City
Mr. W. N. Tibbs	Sheridan
Mr. Lee S. Tower	Pony
Meagher:	
Miss Mary J. Davies, Ex-officio	White Sul. Spgs.
Miss Dena Timmons	White Sul. Spgs.
Mrs. H. W. Coates	Martinsdale
Missoula:	
Mrs. Edna M. Reinhard, Ex-officio	Missoula
*Mrs. Pearl T. Marshall	Missoula
*Mr. G. A. Ketcham	Missoula

County—	Address.
Musselshell:	
Miss Maude Griffin, Ex-officio	Roundup
Mr. F. P. Baird	Roundup
Mrs. Luro O. Killion	Klein
Park:	
Miss Maude E. Brown, Ex-officio	Livingston
Mr. Lewis Terwilliger	Livingston
Mr. B. A. Winans	Livingston
Powell:	
*Miss Emma D. Johnson, Ex-officio	Deer Lodge
Miss Nelle M. Fox	Deer Lodge
Miss Elizabeth Batterton	Deer Lodge
Ravalli:	
Miss Nora Smithey, Ex-officio	Hamilton
*Mr. Henry Schwarm	Hamilton
Mr. J. F. Sharp	Stevensville
Rosebud:	
Miss Fay Alderson, Ex-officio	Forsyth
Mr. Henry V. Beeman	Forsyth
Miss Elizabeth M. Snook	Forsyth
Sanders:	
Miss Leona C. Duncan, Ex-officio	Thompson Falls
Mrs. W. A. Barto	Thompson Falls
Mrs. Ethel G. Toulmin	Plains
Sheridan:	
Miss Irene Murphy, Ex-officio	Plentywood
Mr. F. L. Houston	Plentywood
Mr. F. H. Livingston	Medicine Lake
Silver Bow:	
Miss Eleanor M. Crowley, Ex-officio	Butte
Mrs. Margaret Hogan	Butte
Mr. J. R. Jackson	Butte
Stillwater:	
Miss Gertrude E. Sylvester, Ex-officio	Columbus
Mrs. Thos. Davis	Columbus
Mrs. Ruth Lee	Park City
Sweet Grass:	
Mrs. Jessie F. Evans, Ex-officio	Big Timber
Mr. C. V. Brown	Big Timber
Mr. E. A. Erickson	Big Timber
Teton:	
Mrs. Nellie R. Brown, Ex-officio	Chouteau
*Mr. E. E. Crawford	Chouteau
*Mr. J. A. Goodrich	Conrad
Valley:	
Miss Flora Sims, Ex-officio	Glasgow
Mr. J. W. Dale	Glasgow
*Mr. F. E. Dean	Hinsdale
Yellowstone:	
Mrs. Sara E. Morse, Ex-officio	Billings
Miss Vinnie Burton	Billings
Mr. D. S. Clinger	Laurel

SUPERINTENDENTS AND PRINCIPALS OF SCHOOLS OF MORE THAN TWO DEPARTMENTS.

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Absarokee	*Mrs. Veronica Piepho	2	$ 765
Anaconda	W. K. Dwyer	34	2,700
	A. R. Gilpin, H. S.	12	2,000
	J. F. Allison	8	1,400
	E. P. Brogan	13	1,400
	Mary MacDonald	3	1,080
	Jessie Blackstone	3	1,080
	Sarah Strain, Music	..	1,092
	*Anna Ferrin, Drawing	..	1,092
	Anna Scallon, Domestic Science	..	1,150
	Ernest E. Hueser, Manual Training	..	1,500
Armington	*Cheever Bowman	1	765
Augusta	Mrs. M. Brown	4	900
Bainville	Mrs. Albert Peterson	2	810
Baker	Carrie Bachtle	2	810
Ballantine	J. Hancock	1	750
Bear Creek	M. J. Kane	4	900
Belgrade	W. S. Stephenson	5	1,200
Belt	S. A. Remington	15	1,800
	H. H. Sauer, H. S.	3	1,200
Big Timber	E. A. Erickson	8	1,600
Billings	Ward H. Nye	75	3,000
	W. H. McCall, H. S.	10	2,200
	Cora McCormick	8	1,140
	Lucile McCool	7	1,140
	Hetty Crawford	7	1,140
	Rosa Dell	5	1,140
	Laura Carns	3	1,045
	May Calhoun	3	997.50
	Mrs. Lucy Railsback	3	997.50
	D. W. McKenney, Man. Train.		1,700
	Ilo Mustard, Music		1,400
	Clara F. Robinson, Art		1,400
	Sarah Morton, Dom. Economy		1,200
	Laura Holman, Kindergarten		950
	A. F. Stolbarger, Penmanship (½ time)		617.50
Bonner	*W. L. Akin	6	1,690
	Lynn D. Ambrose, Manual Training		
Boulder	J. R. Norville	3	1,500

†In addition to the superintendent or principal.

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Bozeman	R. J. Cunningham	35	2,500
	*Stella Emmons	7	1,000
	Leora Hapner	15	1,200
	Anna L. Wright	6	1,100
	*Emma J. Parks, Music and Drawing	..	1,000
	*Adolph S. Peterson, Manual Training	..	1,200
	*Grace Kirk, Domestic Economy	..	800
Bridger	H. A. Veeder	5	1,125
Broadview	*Leonard S. Turner	2	1,000
Buffalo	*Miss Jimmie F. Puntney	2	900
Butte	George F. Downer	237	4,000
	*Bruce E. Millikin, H. S.	36	2,750
	Ella Wood	18	1,540
	Isabel Kelley	17	1,510
	Ada F. Madden	17	1,510
	Nettie O'Donnell	16	1,480
	Anna De Vere Butler	15	1,450
	Margaret McDonald	15	1,450
	Ella E. Swift	15	1,450
	Jenny Robinson	12	1,360
	Kate Stafford	11	1,330
	Lizzie Pettibone	10	1,300
	Mamie Burt	9	1,270
	Cassie Laird	8	1,240
	Mollie Jackson	5	1,180
	Teresa O'Donnell	3	1,120
	Theo Russel	3	1,120
	J. R. Jackson	3	2,400
	Alice Dinsmoor, Drawing	..	1,400
	Mattie Sim, Music	..	1,200
	Alice Demon, Sewing	..	1,300
	Carl E. Warner, Manual Training	..	1,800
Cascade	*Wm. L. Rutherford	3	1,500
Chester	*John W. Hutchison	5	1,000
Chinook	G. H. Willman	11	1,600
	*Elizabeth Dickey, H. S.	..	1,000
Chouteau	*E. E. Crawford	4	1,350
Clancy	J. D. Williamson	1	900
Clyde Park	*Leta M. Thompson	4	1,000
Columbia Falls	John R. Hansen	7	1,500
Columbus	*J. D. Ray	9	1,350
Conrad	J. A. Goodrich	9	1,440
Corvallis	*W. S. Bailey	6	1,125
Crow Agency	Sara T. Dakin	1	675
Culbertson	*Clark D. Mason	5	1,125
Custer	*Geo. H. Abbott	2	1,000

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Cut Bank	Thomas Lewis	3	1,350
Darby	F. H. Madison	3	1,125
Deer Lodge	O. D. Speer	12	1,425
	Clarabel Shaver, Music and Drawing	..	810
†Dillon	Grant E. Finch	14	
	Nina M. Nash, Inter. Grade Supervisor	..	
	Addie E. Bettes, Primary Grade		
	*John B. Cluley, Manual Training—Drawing	..	.....
	Lucy E. Herrick, Music	..	.....
	E. Agnes Scott, Physical Training	..	.....
	Edith McDowell, Domestic Economy	..	.....
Dodson	*T. L. Van Vacter	1	810
Drummond	J. L. McCormick	2	1,000
Dupuyer	*Ella Wilke	2	1,000
East Helena	*Helen Kingsford	5	1,100
Ekalaka	*F. L. Funkenbush	4	900
Elliston	S. J. Billington	2	990
Eureka	*A. R. Ford	8	1,035
	Mrs. Mary Malkoff, Music	..	720
Fallon	H. H. Graff	2	765
Florence	*Anna J. Faherty	2	765
Forsyth	E. C. Bussert	16	1,800
	Harold McKenzie, H. S.	2	1,300
	Virginia Linsey	3	
	Dora Hanson	1	
	*Mary H. Morrill, Music	..	875
	Maud Goldsmith, Manual Training and Drawing	..	875
	Pernelle Wold, Domestic Economy	..	.....
Fort Benton	J. W. Lenning	9	1,600
Fort Shaw	Edythe Smith	1	720
Froid	*Thora Hegland	2	900
Fromberg	A. O. Nelson	5	1,125
Gardiner	Anna E. Oakley	..	.....
Garneill	Nettie Sheill	2	720
Geyser	E. B. Sykes	1	600
Glasgow	D. S. Williams	12	1,800
	*Chas. G. Wilson, Manual Training	..	1,125

†The Dillon public school is the training school of the Montana State Normal College.

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Glendive—	Robert H. Brown	13	2,000
	Wilfred Nevine	8	
	Lucile Hennigar	5	
	*Mrs. Constance N. Thorsen, Music and Drawing	..	.....
	Mabel Williams, Sewing	..	.....
Great Falls—	S. D. Largent	95	3,500
	*James Rae, H. S.	17	2,250
	Harriet C. Hennum	11	1,310
	Ada J. White	8	1,252.50
	Estella E. Ryan	8	1,275
	*Clara Christenson	4	1,155
	Fannie B. Collins	4	1,225
	Lucy A. Major	10	1,310
	Charlotte Sherrard	6	1,240
	Ida R. Rhoads	8	1,260
	Mrs. Grace A. Wait, Music	..	1,250
	Ella A. Pickering, Drawing	..	1,250
	A. F. Stolbarger, Penmanship (½ time)	..	650
	Edna Hagerman, Domestic Economy	..	900
	W. S. Tucker, Manual Training	..	1,750
	Leah H. Crane, Physical Training	..	.....
Hamilton—	Henry Schwarm	20	2,200
	*Hazel Healey	4	810
	Maud Wyant	4	810
Hardin—	J. S. Kelley	4	990
Harlem—	M. E. Littlejohn	6	1,000
Harlowton—	*John A. Johnson	8	1,575
	*Nellie Gray, H. S.	2	1,035
	Jessie C. Poindexter, Music and Drawing	..	.....
Havre—	*N. C. Abbott	17	2,000
	Grace M. Easter, H. S.	4	1,200
	Beatrice Boyle	3	1,000
	Bessie McKenzie	3	1,000
	Selma Bondeson	3	1,000
	Vera B. McKenzie, Music and Drawing	..	900
Hedgesville—	*Isabel Swanson	2	810
Helena—	John Dietrich	79	3,800
	A. J. Roberts, H. S.	12	2,700
	F. M. McConnell	17	1,550
	Kathryn Johnston	10	1,550
	Ida Fullerton	7	1,400
	Emma A. Perry	6	1,350
	Mrs. H. C. Carpenter	5	1,300
	Alberta Stolz	1	1,250
	Edith Bradley	1	1,150
	Mary C. Wheeler, Drawing	..	1,500

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
	Ethel Meigs, Music	..	1,400
	Adda B. Patterson, Penmanship	..	1,200
	I. Adelia Sater, Household Arts	..	1,300
	Laura Piedalue, Household Arts	..	1,000
	Ida M. Eells, Household Arts	..	1,100
	Edwin S. Thomas, Physical Director	..	1,800
	Grace M. Griffin, Asst. Physical Director	..	1,400
	*E. M. McGrath, Manual Training	..	1,800
	O. T. Sadler, Asst. Manual Training	..	1,200
Hinsdale—*F. E. Dean		2	1,125
Hobson—Glenn C. Smith		3	900
Huntley—Mary Weyard		1	750
Hysham—Alma Wagner		4	765
Inverness—F. J. Leslie		2	1,000
Ismay—C. E. Stevens		2	900
Joliet—Thomas B. Quaw		4	1,125
Joplin—E. V. Day		2	750
Judith Gap—F. A. Clothier		2	1,500
Kalispell—W. D. Swetland		31	2,500
	Laura S. Price	15	1,125
	Mary E. Eckstein	4	810
	Elizabeth Kaltz, Music and Drawing	..	1,250
	Johanna Soland, Sewing	..	1,000
	Paul J. Glugla, Manual Training	..	960
Kendall—*Mrs. B. S. Woodcock		2	1,035
Klein—*E. A. Dunham		5	1,000
Laurel—D. S. Clinger		10	1,800
	A. O. Bowden, H. S.	3	1,300
	Mildred P. Laney, Domestic		
Lewistown—A. A. Franzke		21	2,500
	*John B. Robinson	9	1,100
	*Bessie M. Story	8	.....
	Myrtle Wright	3	1,140
	Jacob Vogel, Manual Training	..	1,300
	*E. Minerva Hague, Music	..	900
	Alberta Green, Drawing	..	1,140
	Margaret Edwards, Domestic Economy	..	1,020
	Jeanette Wheeler, Physical Training	..	900

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Libby—	George B. Neff	12	1,500
	Dona Schanck, Music and Drawing	..	900
	*Anna M. Ketridge, Domestic Economy	..	900
Lima—	*Ed. N. Evans	1	1,125
Livingston—	B. A. Winans	26	2,400
	Florence Goodson	11	1,000
	*Alberta E. Hardman	9	900
	Helen Barber	3	855
	Amelia E. Deneweth, Music and Drawing	..	1,250
	*R. J. Woods, Manual Training	..	1,300
	Rebecca Orr, Penmanship	..	.....
Logan—	O. F. Moore	..	.....
Lothrop—	Hester Atterberry	..	900
Malta—	*J. L. Elliott	4	1,125
Manhattan—	*W. Templeton	4	1,000
Marysville—	Benton Welty	4	1,125
Medicine Lake—	*Frank H. Livingston	2	810
Mildred—	Edith Brackett	2	810
Miles City—	J. A. Burger	28	3,000
	*Genevieve Thompson	13	1,125
	Gertrude Musgrove	6	1,100
	*Mary A. Hickey	3	875
	Emily A. Spalenka, Music and Drawing	..	1,300
	Emalissa Mandeville, Domestic Economy	..	1,300
	Paul F. Stanton, Manual Training	..	1,350
Missoula—	J. U. Williams	64	2,800
	L. E. Sargent	11	1,600
	*S. C. Kelley	8	1,200
	*D. A. Stephenson	7	1,200
	C. A. Rupp	8	1,500
	F. B. Bates	8	1,500
	W. H. Grenzow	3	1,100
	Mildred Clark, Music	..	1,140
	Lillian Walker, Drawing and Penmanship	..	1,200
	Sarah E. Summer, Sewing	..	1,080
	*Lester C. Ennis, Manual Training	..	1,330
	*Alma Binzel, Primary Supervisor	..	1,200
	*Helen L. Duncan, Physical Training	..	960
Mondak—	Mildred Larson	2	900
Moore—	*Margaret Woods	5	1,400

Town or City.	Superintendent or Principal.	No. of Teachers.	Sal.
Musselshell	Martha Freed	2	800
Nashua	*Ethel J. Henry	1	900
Neihart	J. B. Walsh	1	990
Park City	Arthur Kraft	6	1,300
	Mrs. Dick Richards, Music and Art	..	.....
Paradise	J. W. Skelton	2	1,080
Philipsburg	*C. C. Williamson	6	1,350
Plains	W. H. Shipley	7	1,350
Plentywood	Frank L. Houston	3	900
Plevna	*Marcia Knox	2	675
Polson	*Harry L. Hayden	8	1,350
Pony	Lee S. Tower	4	1,350
Poplar	Emogene Lectra	3	1,035
Potomac	*Harry M. Dengler	2	.....
Radersburg	*Marguerite Mahoney	1	.....
Ravalli	S. R. Logan	24	1,125
Raynsford	*Catherine Miller	1	765
Red Lodge	A. C. Carlson	27	1,800
	Lottie D. Cosby	8	.....
	Mrs. Alice Abercrombie	5	.....
	Mattie Boyd	10	765
	Mrs. Mattie Brown	10	760
	Erwin L. Miles, Manual Training	..	1,125
	Elizabeth Cavenagh, Music.	..	675
Rosebud	J. T. George	2	900
Roundup	F. P. Baird	12	1,500
	Josephine Sutherland, H. S.	3	900
Ruby	*D. M. Deeg	1	.....
Ryegate	*Hayden A. Johns	3	1,000
Saco	W. H. Snyder	2	1,125
Sand Coulee	T S. King	5	1,500
Shelby	W. M. Black	4	810
Sheridan	*Wm. N. Tibbs	5	1,350
Sidney	J. H. Nevins	5	945
Simms	*A. D. Wiggin	2	900
Somers	F. L. Byrnes	6	1,350
Stanford	*Thos. S. Kerr	5	1,200
Stevensville	J. F. Sharp	8	1,215
	*J. D. Kegler, H. S.	2	1,125
Stockett	J. E. Young	6	1,500
Straw	Lois Haymaker	2	720
Sun River	Nettie Treadwell	1	765

City. Town or	Principal. Superintendent or	Teachers. No. of	Sal.
Terry	C. W. Grandey	5	1,325
	A. O. Gullidge, H. S.	..	1,000
Thompson Falls	*Geo. E. Bodin	6	.....
Three Forks	Homer Thompson	5	1,350
Townsend	J. H. Moore	6	1,350
	*Agda A. Carlson, Music	..	.....
Troy	A. J. Smith	3	1,035
Twin Bridges	*E. L. May	3	1,125
Utica	*V. E. Misener	2	855
Valier	*W. R. Ames	5	1,000
Victor	*W. T. MaWhinney	8	1,215
Virginia City	*John D. Dawson	4	1,125
Washoe	*C. A. Causey	2	900
Westmore	F. A. Todd	2	765
Whitefish	*Wm. A. Buggs	8	1,200
Whitehall	O. W. Wilkins	5	1,500
White Sulphur Springs	*J. W. Lang	5	1,400
Wibaux	*H. J. Putnam	5	1,200
Wisdom	*T. A. Bruner	2	1,125
Worden	C. Johnson	2	800

COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS.

Town.	County.	Principal.	No. of Assts	Salary.
Beaverhead	Dillon	*B. E. Toan	7	$2,000
Broadwater	Townsend	*Arthur E. Myers	5	1,800
Carbon	Red Lodge	*C. W. Thompson	5	1,800
Custer	Miles City	*J. W. Irwin	9	1,600
Chouteau	Fort Benton	C. M. Luce	3	1,400
Dawson	Glendive	R. L. Hunt	5	2,700
Fergus	Lewistown	H. L. Sackett	9	2,600
Flathead	Kalispell	*F. L. Cummings	14	2,250
Gallatin	Bozeman	E. J. Parkin	11	2,500
Granite	Philipsburg	G. T. Bramble	5	1,800
Jefferson	Boulder	H. E. Harry	3	1,800
Missoula	Missoula	G. E. Ketcham	18	2,800
Park	Livingston	*Ralph W. Kerr	9	2,000
Powell	Deer Lodge	F. A. Stejer	6	1,800
Sweet Grass	Big Timber	Clifford Brown	5	2,000
Teton	Chouteau	*Marion C. Dietrich	3	1,800

ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS.

All the County High Schools are accredited for the full four years work. The following District High Schools are accredited for the work of the years indicated:

10—Deer Lodge	Anaconda	4
12—Fallon	Baker	2
44—Gallatin	Belgrade	3
29—Cascade	Belt	4
2—Yellowstone	Billings	4
4—Carbon	Bridger	3
1—Silver Bow	Butte	4
10—Blaine	Chinook	4
41—Park	Clyde Park	1
6—Flathead	Columbia Falls	2
0—Stillwater	Columbus	4
10—Teton	Conrad	4
13—Lincoln	Eureka	4
4—Rosebud	Forsyth	4
30—Carbon	Fromberg	2
1—Valley	Glasgow	4
1—Cascade	Great Falls	4
3—Ravalli	Hamilton	4
16—Meagher	Harlowton	4
16—Hill	Havre	4
1—Lewis and Clark	Helena	4
7—Carbon	Joliet	3
7—Yellowstone	Laurel	4
4—Lincoln	Libby	4
3—Gallatin	Manhattan	2
44—Fergus	Moore	4
5—Stillwater	Park City	3
1—Sanders	Plains	4
23—Flathead	Polson	4
11—Madison	Pony	4
28—Missoula	Ravalli	2
5—Dawson	Sidney	2
29—Flathead	Somers	2
2—Ravalli	Stevensville	4
5—Custer	Terry	4
24—Gallatin	Three Forks	2
18—Teton	Valier	3
7—Ravalli	Victor	4
1—Madison	Virginia City	4
44—Flathead	Whitefish	3
4—Jefferson	Whitehall	4
6—Dawson	Wibaux	3

The following parochial high schools are also accredited for four years' work:

Central High School, Butte, Father McCormick, Prin.

Mount Angela Ursuline Academy, Great Falls, Mother Xavier, Prin.

St. Vincent's Academy, Helena, Sister Berchmans, Prin.

Sacred Heart Academy, Missoula, Father Deleon, Prin.

MONTANA STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

Twenty-fifth annual session at Butte, Nov. 23–25, 1914.

President, Supt. Grant E. Finch, Dillon.

Vice-Presidents: Lilla A. Harkins, Agricultural College, Bozeman; Grace M. Easter, Principal High School, Havre.

Secretary, H. H. Swain, Dept. of Public Instruction, Helena.

Treasurer, Supt. B. A. Winans, Livingston

Executive Committee: The President and Secretary ex-officio, and Principal A. J. Roberts, Helena High School; Superintendent S. D. Largent, Great Falls; County Superintendent May Trumper, Kalispell.

THE INTER-MOUNTAIN EDUCATOR.

The Inter-Mountain Educator is the only educational periodical published in Montana. It is issued monthly except in July and August. Subscription price, one dollar per year. Address: The Inter-Mountain Educator, Drawer 1, Missoula, Montana.

Morton J. Elrod, University of Montana, Editor.

Associate Editors: H. A. Davee, Superintendent of Public Instruction; F. H. Garver, Montana State Normal College; Carl Holliday, University of Montana; W. F. Brewer, Montana Agricultural College; J. H. Holst, Montana Agricultural College.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

No one can teach in any public school in Montana without a certificate **issued in this state.** There is absolutely no exception to this under any circumstances or conditions whatever.

Only such persons, at least eighteen years of age, can get certificates to teach in Montana as are citizens of the United States or have filed a legal declaration of their intention to become citizens. Applicants must also present evidence of good moral character and physical health.

Certain certificates are obtained through County Superintendents, and others through the State Board of Education, as follows:

I. County Certificates.

County certificates are valid in the county where issued, and become valid in any other county where they are registered in the office of the county superintendent.

County certificates are obtained **only by examination,** and grades obtained in other states will not be transferred to them. Examinations are uniform throughout the state, and are held at every county

seat, by the county examining board, beginning the last Thursday in February, April, August, and October. They usually occupy two days. County certificates are of three grades, as follows:

Second Grade: No experience required; valid for eighteen months, and not renewable; examination in reading, writing, arithmetic, spelling, grammar, geography, physiology and hygiene, history of the United States, civics (state and federal), and theory and practice of teaching.

First Grade: Twelve months' successful experience required; valid for three years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 2nd grade certificate, and also in American literature, physical geography, elementary algebra through quadratics, and school management. (Applicants already holding Montana 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over.)

Professional Grade: Eighteen months successful experience required; valid for four years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 1st grade certificate, and also in physics, plane geometry, and elementary psychology. (Applicants already holding Montana 1st or 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over.)

Passing Grades.

Applicants must make grades of at least 70 per cent in every subject and a general average of at least 80 per cent in all subjects.

Temporary Permits.

Permits, good only till the **next regular examination,** may be issued by county superintendents to applicants who apply at any other time than at a regular examination, **if they have previously held valid certificates** in any state. A permit cannot be granted a second time to the same person.

Fees.

Every applicant for a county certificate of any sort must pay a fee of one dollar at the time of making application to the county superintendent.

II. State Certificates and Life Diplomas.

A state certificate is good for six years, and may be renewed if the holder has taught successfully for twenty-seven months during the life of the certificate. State certificates may be issued by the State Board of Education in any of the following ways:

(1) Without examination, to graduates of four years' courses of reputable colleges or universities, who have taught successfully for at least eighteen months after graduation;

(2) Without examination, to graduates of two years' normal courses, based on graduation from four years' high school or academy courses, who have taught successfully for at least eighteen months after graduation from the normal school, provided the institution is recognized by the state educational department of the state in which it is located;

(3) On passing an examination in English literature, history of education, and general history, and furnishing satisfactory evidence of having taught successfully for at least thirty-five months, provided the applicant has held for one year a Montana professional certificate which is still in force.

(4) A diploma of the Montana State Normal College is in itself a state certificate for six years after its issuance, and a diploma of the University of Montana, accompanied by a university certificate of qualification to teach, is a state high school certificate for six years after its issuance.

(5) Teachers with at least thirty-five months' successful experience, who have obtained, by examination, from the state department of education in some other state certificates entitling them to teach in every grade of all the public schools of that state for a period of at least five years, may obtain state certificates in Montana without further examination, if the examinations on which their certificates were issued were fully equivalent to those required for Montana state certificates; if not, they may make up the deficiency by additional examinations.

A life diploma may be issued by the State Board of Education:

1. Without examination to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College, in the three years' course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for twenty-seven months, and to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College, in the four years' course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for eighteen months;

(2) Without examination, to any graduate of the University of Montana who has taught successfully in high schools twenty-seven months;

(3) Without examination, to holders of Montana state certificates which were obtained without examination, when they have taught successfully in the state for five years;

(4) By examination, on the same conditions as state certificates, except that in addition the applicant must pass an examination in any four of the following subjects: Botany, geology, English history, commercial geography, sociology, first two years of Latin, German, French, Spanish, solid geometry, trigonometry, rhetoric, educational psychology, zoology, political economy; the candidate must also submit a thesis on some educational subject assigned by the State Board of Education, and must furnish evidence of having taught successfully for at least seventy months.

Applications for state and life diplomas must be made to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, **on blanks furnished by him,** and must be accompanied with certified copies of diplomas and credentials.

The State Board of Education meets on the first Mondays of June and December, and applications should be filed a month in advance to be sure of consideration.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction has authority, to issue temporary state certificates to applicants who can meet the full requirements for state certificates, and who are to begin teaching before the next meeting of the State Board; but **no temporary certificate** will be issued until the applicant has **filed a regular application** for a state certificate, with all necessary credentials. No separate application is necessary for a temporary certificate, but on filing his regular application, the applicant should indicate his desire for a temporary certificate, otherwise the application will be filed until the next meeting of the Board.

State certificates and life diplomas are good in any county in the state where they have been registered in the office of the county superintendent.

Special Certificates.

Upon the request of any board of school trustees or its representatives or any county superintendent a special certificate, good for one year, may be granted by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, in music, drawing, elocution, physical culture, penmanship, manual training, domestic science, agriculture, commercial and kindred subjects, first three primary and kindergarten grades, to any teacher who presents satisfactory evidence of special proficiency for teaching

any of these subjects. A special certificate is good only in the district requesting the same, and entitles the holder to teach only the subjects specified. Application must be made on special blanks furnished by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Fees.

A fee of $1.50 is charged for a state or life diploma, but it is not to be paid till the applicant is notified that the certificate has been granted. No fee is charged for the issuance of a temporary or special certificate, but these certificates must be registered in the office of the county superintendent, and a fee of one dollar paid therefor. No fee is charged for the registration of regular state or county certificates, but no teacher can ever be paid for more than ten days' service which was rendered before the registry of his certificate.

Non-Residents.

State and life diplomas are issued only to residents of Montana, but non-residents who definitely plan to come to Montana to teach may file applications, and if they meet the requirements, certificates will be issued to them as soon as they come to the state.

Superintendents and Principals.

In addition to all the requirements for teachers, city superintendents and high school principals must be holders of state certificates of the highest grade issued in some state, or graduates of some reputable university, college, or normal school. Principals must have taught three and superintendents five years.

High School Teachers.

High school teachers who are not university, college, or normal school graduates must be holders of Montana life, state, or professional certificates, but for graduates of such institutions any Montana certificates are sufficient.

Further Information.

Town schools open in September, and remain in session nine or ten months. Rural schools are beginning, in different localities, at almost every season. Their terms vary from four to twelve months, the average being about eight months.

Salaries of teachers in rural schools range from about $50 to $80 per month, in towns about $60 to $90 in elementary schools and $75 to $125 in high schools. Salaries of superintendents and principals are shown in detail on foregoing pages.

No general statement can be made in regard to cost of teachers' board, as the variation is so very great in different localities.

Any reasonable inquiries not covered by the information given above will be cheerfully answered, but the Department of Public Instruction is not usually informed in regard to any particular vacancies, and **cannot undertake to find positions** for teachers.

H. A. DAVEE,
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Helena, Montana.